

ヘリウム液滴を用いた水クラスターの赤外強度測定

Infrared intensity and spectra of water clusters in helium droplets : N₂-H₂O, O₂-H₂O, and Ar-H₂O

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The infrared spectra of N₂-H₂O, O₂-H₂O and Ar-H₂O complexes in He droplets were measured in the range of the fundamental stretching vibrational bands of water molecules. The infrared intensity of the anti-symmetric stretching bands in these complexes were found to be slightly increased compared to that in single H₂O molecules, but the increase was only ~ 30 % in the case of N₂-H₂O complex. The spectra show that H₂O in O₂-H₂O and Ar-H₂O rotates nearly freely, while no indication of H₂O internal rotation was observed in N₂-H₂O spectra. The conformation of the N₂-H₂O complexes was estimated from their rotational constants. The difference between the intermolecular potential of O₂-H₂O and that of Ar-H₂O will be discussed based on the analysis of the rotational structures of H₂O in the spectra.